



U.S. Small Business
Administration

SOUTHERN AND EASTERN IDAHO
AND EASTERN OREGON
EDITION 2020

Small Business

RESOURCE GUIDE



**START
GROW
EXPAND
YOUR BUSINESS**



BUSINESS UNUSUAL

SBA LOANS

NCUA

POWER UP YOUR BUSINESS PLAN

Small business loans to suit your needs.

Idaho Central Credit Union is here to help you grow your business. We offer Small Business Administration loan programs all designed to help your qualified business obtain financing—even when you cannot meet conventional lending standards. With an SBA loan, your small business can buy real estate, update equipment, stock up on inventory, and working capital. Whether you're a startup or a small business poised for growth, our Business Lending Specialists can help you find the loan that fits your needs.

Your SBA loan headquarters:

- Lower Down Payments
- Longer-Term Financing
- Up to 90% Financing
- SBA 504, 7(a), and Express Loan Programs
- Term Loan and Line of Credit Options Available

ICCU has been ranked as “Financial Institution of the Year” for the last four years by Capital Matrix (an SBA 504 lender)



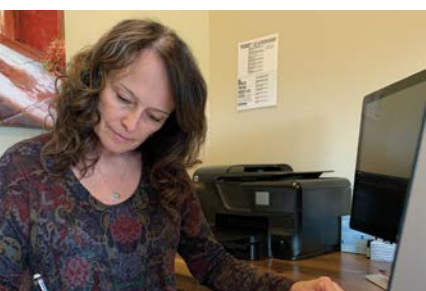
WE BELIEVE big things come from small businesses.

ICCU.COM

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ON THE COVER courtesy of the SBA; Harvey Reyna, owner of Pacific Source Electric, learned how to better compete in the public sector thanks to the SBA 8(a) Business Development Program, courtesy of Pacific Source Electric; Julie Strauts, courtesy of Emulate Natural Care; Tami Hymas, courtesy of BeUtofulness

A MESSAGE FROM THE ADMINISTRATOR



It is my honor to serve as Administrator of the U.S. Small Business Administration, leading a dedicated team of talented individuals across America who are focused on helping entrepreneurs start, grow, and expand their small businesses. The SBA is here to support the prosperity and longevity of our nation's small businesses with timely and innovative resources to help them thrive in today's economy. America's entrepreneurs are innovators, risk-takers, and the catalyst for employment opportunities within their communities, and they are what makes our economy so strong and dynamic.

As we enter a new decade of possibilities, small businesses have a remarkable opportunity to continue building upon the success we've seen in our economy over the last three years. As the voice for America's 30 million small businesses, I am eager to advocate on entrepreneurs' behalf as a member of the President's Cabinet. Whether it's seeking access to capital, government contracting opportunities, business mentoring, or assistance with disaster recovery, the SBA is ready and determined to help our customers succeed.

The SBA remains committed to continuing our support of America's entrepreneurs and making an even bigger impact in communities across the country. In particular, the SBA is focused on elevating female entrepreneurs and our military veterans, expanding access to SBA resources

among entrepreneurs in disadvantaged communities, and continuing to prioritize disaster relief.

Within this resource guide, you will learn more about the tremendous tools the SBA provides small businesses through our 68 District Offices and numerous Resource Partners, such as our Small Business Development Centers, our SCORE mentoring network, Women's Business Centers, and Veterans Business Outreach Centers. Featured in this guide are some of the remarkable success stories of entrepreneurs who partnered with the SBA to take their businesses to the next level. The SBA encourages you to also utilize these resources to help strengthen and meet your business goals.

Sincerely,

Jovita Carranza
SBA Administrator



Progressive Casualty Ins. Co. & Affiliates, Business and Workers' Compensation coverage provided and serviced by affiliated and third party insurers.

Small business is no small task.

So Progressive offers commercial auto and business insurance that makes protecting yours no big deal.

Local Agent | ProgressiveCommercial.com

PROGRESSIVE
COMMERCIAL

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small business owners
with the U.S. Small Business Administration's
Small Business Resource Guide.

contact info@newsouthmediainc.com

SBA Boise District Office

380 E. Parkcenter Blvd., suite 330

Boise, ID 83706

(208) 334-9004

sba.gov/id

@SBAPacificNW

District Director Letter

Welcome to the 2020 edition of the U.S. Small Business Administration's Idaho and Eastern Oregon Small Business Resource Guide. The SBA Boise District Office provides SBA programs and services to 34 counties in southern Idaho and six counties in eastern Oregon. The SBA helps make the American dream of small business ownership a reality. We are the only federal agency dedicated to helping small businesses start, grow, expand, or recover after a disaster. SBA Boise works with an extensive network of business advisers and lenders to help small businesses at every stage of development.

Across the Boise district in the last year, we empowered the state's small businesses to:

- Find a business adviser or mentor via our SBA Resource Partners, which includes Small Business Development Centers, SCORE mentors, Women's Business Centers, and the Veterans Business Outreach Center, all powered by the SBA.
- Access over \$205 million in SBA-guaranteed loans using local and national lenders. The businesses that qualified for funding then hired thousands of new employees, purchased needed equipment, and built/renovated facilities.
- Acquire nearly \$6 billion in federal contracting awards

Stay up to date on SBA events near you and get valuable district business information by following us @SBAPacificNW. Register for email updates at **sba.gov/updates**. Use our Small Business Resource Guide to power your dream of starting, growing, or expanding your small business in Idaho or Oregon

Sincerely,



Gary Eisenbraun
SBA Boise District Director



District Director

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gary.eisenbraun@sba.gov

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irene.gonzalez@sba.gov

Lender Relations Specialist/ Public Information Officer

Christian Pennington
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christian.pennington@sba.gov

LOCAL BUSINESS ASSISTANCE



How I Did It

Nathaniel Bondelid

President, Tek-Hut Inc.
Boise, ID

Nate Bondelid wanted to handle his business's growth with care, so he turned to the SBA for financing assistance. Tek-Hut Inc. provides comprehensive IT solutions, specializing in school districts and local governments. With the help of an SBA-backed loan, Tek-Hut was able to secure the working capital to expand, adding a 5,000-square-foot building in Twin Falls and a second 10,000-square-foot site in Boise.

The Boise company provides internet access and software to Idaho school districts, enhancing the student learning environment and curriculum experience for teachers. Tek-Hut is committed to helping students in rural communities get the same access to the internet as major metro areas.

Challenge

We always wanted to expand here in Idaho and make a difference in rural communities. Access to capital is always a challenge for small businesses. Our business is creditworthy and has had a profitable history since 2001, but we still couldn't find traditional financing to get the cash flow we needed to complete a major project: expanding the fiber optic network in Burley, Idaho. When working with public service clients, it often takes time for the contract funds to come through, which can be a challenge to completing the project on time and on budget. A lot of traditional lenders shy away from such massive public works projects.

Solution

The SBA guarantees loans made by lending institutions to small businesses that cannot find financing elsewhere. My business qualified for an SBAbacked 7(a) loan, injecting the capital we needed at the right time with the right terms that worked best for my small business. Zion's Bank, my SBA Lender was a huge help; without it, we wouldn't be where we are today.

Benefit

Tek-Hut has continued to take on major projects to the benefit of our Idaho clients. We are building a state-of-the-art high-speed fiber network for Vallivue School District, which includes 158,000 feet of fiber connecting 12 buildings serving 9,500 students. Within six years of receiving our SBAbacked loan, we have become one of the largest providers of internet services to Idaho school districts.

Thanks to our success, we've been able to give back to the communities we serve. While working in the education industry, I saw the opportunity for students to develop and apply the skills they learned in their smart classrooms. Tek-Hut developed a summer internship program for area high school and college students to gain real-world technology industry experience. Over 40 students have participated in our program so far, and three have gone on to work in IT full time.

“My business qualified for an SBAbacked 7(a) loan, injecting the capital we needed at the right time with the right terms that worked best for my small business.”

Nathaniel Bondelid
Tek-Hut Inc.

SBA Resource Partners

No matter your industry, location, or experience, if you have a dream, the SBA is here to help you achieve it. Our SBA Resource Partners offer mentoring, counseling, and training to help you startup and thrive at all stages of the business life cycle. These independent organizations operating across the United States and U.S. territories are funded through SBA cooperative agreements or grants.

SMALL BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT CENTERS

950+

**Small Business
Development Centers**

Achieve your dream of business ownership and remain competitive in an ever-changing global economy with assistance from your local SBDC. Access free counseling and free or low-cost training on topics like regulatory compliance, technology development, and international trade. Find an SBDC adviser at sba.gov/sbdc.

SCORE

300+

SCORE chapters

Join the ranks of other business owners who have experienced higher revenues and increased growth thanks to SCORE, the nation's largest network of volunteer business mentors. Experienced executives share real-world knowledge to fit your busy schedule. SCORE mentors are available for free as often as you need, in person, via email or over video chat. Find a mentor at sba.gov/score.

WOMEN'S BUSINESS CENTERS

100+

**Women's Business
Centers**

Women entrepreneurs receive essential business counseling and training from this national network of community-based centers. Each center tailors its services to help you navigate the challenges women often face when starting or growing a business. To learn about SBA resources for women visit sba.gov/women.

VETERANS BUSINESS OUTREACH CENTERS

20+

**Veterans Business
Outreach Centers**

Veteran and military entrepreneurs receive business training, counseling, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, sba.gov/vboc. Receive procurement guidance to better compete for government contracts. VBOCs also serve active duty service members, National Guard or Reserve members, veterans of any era, and military spouses.

Our Local SBA Resource Partners

SBA's Resource Partners are independent organizations funded through SBA cooperative agreements or grants.



Arthur and Sandra Johnson, owners of 21 Short Stop in Georgia, received assistance from their local Small Business Development Center and SCORE chapter.

Serving eastern Idaho

Idaho State University

ISU College of Business, building 5,
room 328
921 Eighth Ave. #8020, Pocatello
(208) 244-8521

Idaho Innovation Center

2300 N. Yellowstone Highway
Idaho Falls
(208) 523-1087

Serving eastern Oregon

Treasure Valley Community College

Albertson Building & Business Center
650 College Blvd.
Ontario
(541) 881-5772

Eastern Oregon University

Integrated Services Building
1607 Gekeler Lane, room 148
La Grande
(541) 962-1532

SCORE

Visit sba.gov/score to start working on your business goals. Contact your local office to schedule an appointment.

Serving southern Idaho

380 E. Parkcenter Blvd., suite 330
Boise
(208) 334-1696

treasurevalley.score.org

Serving eastern Idaho

2300 N. Yellowstone, suite 100
Idaho Falls
(208) 523-1022

Small Business Development Centers

Serving southern Idaho

Boise State University

State Office SBDC
Micron Business & Economics Building
2360 W. University Drive, suite 2132
Boise
(208) 426-3875
idahosbdc.org

College of Southern Idaho

202 Falls Ave.
Twin Falls
(208) 732-6450



COURTESY OF THE SBA

Women's Business Center

Serving southern Idaho

Idaho Women's Business Center

520 W. Idaho St., Boise

(208) 996-157

idahowomen.org

Idaho Women's Business Center West

5465 E. Terra Linda Way, Nampa

(208) 996-1571

Idaho Women's Business Center East

650 Addison Ave. W., Twin Falls

(208) 996-1573



Your Advocates

The SBA offices of advocacy and ombudsman are independent voices for small business within the federal government.

Advocacy

When you need a voice within the federal government for your interests as a small business owner, SBA advocates are here to assist. They analyze the effects of proposed regulations and consider alternatives that minimize the economic burden on small businesses, governmental jurisdictions, and nonprofits.

The office, **advocacy.sba.gov**, helps with these small business issues:

- » if your business could be negatively affected by regulations proposed by the government
- » when you need economic and small business statistics

The SBA Office of Advocacy also independently represents small business and advances its concerns before Congress, the White House, and federal agencies.

Ombudsman

Entrepreneurs who have an issue with an existing federal regulation or policy receive assistance from the SBA national ombudsman.

The ombudsman's office helps you:

- » resolve regulatory disputes with federal agencies
 - » reduce unfair penalties and fines
 - » seek remedies when rules are inconsistently applied
 - » recover payment for services done by government contractors
- Make your voice heard by participating in a Regional Regulatory Enforcement Fairness Roundtable or a public hearing hosted by the SBA national ombudsman. These events are posted periodically on the ombudsman website, **sba.gov/ombudsman**.

To report how a proposed federal regulation could unfairly affect you, contact **advocacy.sba.gov**.

To submit a comment about how your business has been hurt by an existing regulation, visit **sba.gov/ombudsman/comments**.

To submit a comment or complaint through the online form, visit **sba.gov/ombudsman/comments**. Your concerns will be directed to the appropriate federal agency for review. The SBA will collaborate with you and the agency to help resolve the issue.



Emulate Natural Care co-owner Julie Strauts, along with her husband, Bob, and son Peter Guerrero, developed a marketing strategy and expanded to Latin America with the help of the SBA State Trade Expansion Program. These grants help small businesses bolster their international market presence. Emulate Natural Care manufactures body care products uses herbs and flowers from the central Idaho mountains.

COURTESY OF EMULATE NATURAL CARE

How to Start a Business in Idaho

Thinking of starting a business? Here are the nuts & bolts.

The Startup Logistics

Even if you're running a home-based business, you will have to comply with many local, state, and federal regulations. Do not ignore regulatory details. You may avoid some red tape in the beginning, but your lack of compliance could become an obstacle as your business grows. Taking the time to research regulations is as important as knowing your market. Being out of compliance could leave you unprotected legally, lead to expensive penalties, and jeopardize your business.

Market Research

View consumer and business data for your area using the Census Business Builder: Small Business Edition, <https://cbb.census.gov/sbe>. Filter your search by business type and location to view data on your potential customers, including consumer spending, and a summary of existing businesses, available as a map and a report.

Business License & Zoning

Licenses are typically administered by a variety of state and local departments. It is important to consider zoning regulations when choosing a site for your business. Contact the local business license office where you plan to locate your business. You may not be permitted to conduct business out of your home or engage in industrial activity in a retail district.

- » **Idaho Bureau of Occupational Licenses**
700 W. State St.
JR Williams Building
Boise
(208) 334-3233
ibol.idaho.gov

Name Registration

Register your business name with the county clerk where your business is located. If you're a corporation, also register with the state.

- » **Idaho Secretary of State**
450 N. Fourth St.
Boise
(208) 334-2300
sos.idaho.gov

Taxes

As a business owner, you should know your federal tax responsibilities and make business decisions to comply with tax requirements. The IRS Small Business and Self-Employed Tax Center, irs.gov/businesses/small-businesses-self-employed, includes information on paying and filing income tax and finding an Employer ID Number.

As the IRS continues to implement some of the Tax Cuts and Jobs Act provisions, your tax obligations may change. For the latest tax reform updates that affect your bottom line, visit irs.gov/tax-reform.

- » **Taxpayer Assistance Centers**

Serving southern Idaho

550 W. Fort St., suite 100
Boise
Business (800) 829-4933

Serving eastern Idaho

1820 E. 17th St.
Idaho Falls
(208) 523-8041

Pocatello
275 S. Fifth Ave.
(208) 236-6795

- » **Idaho State Tax Commission**

11321 W. Chinden Blvd.
Boise
(208) 334-7660 or (800) 972-7660
taxrep@tax.idaho.gov
tax.idaho.gov

- » **Idaho Unemployment Tax**

Idaho businesses with employees are required to pay unemployment tax. For more information on Idaho's unemployment tax, contact your local job service office or the state office, labor.idaho.gov.

Social Security

If you have any employees, including officers of a corporation but not the sole proprietor or partners, you must make periodic payments, and/or file quarterly reports about payroll taxes and other mandatory deductions. You can contact the IRS or the Social Security Administration for information, assistance, and forms at (800) 772-1213 or visit socialsecurity.gov/employer. You can file W-2s online or verify job seekers through the Social Security Number Verification Service.

Employment Eligibility Verification

The Federal Immigration Reform and Control Act of 1986 requires employers to verify employment eligibility of new employees. The law obligates an employer to process Employment Eligibility Verification Form I-9. The U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Service offers information and assistance through uscis.gov/i-9-central. For forms, see uscis.gov/forms. For the employer hotline call (888) 464-4218 or email I-9central@dhs.gov.

E-Verify is the quickest way for employers to determine the employment eligibility of new hires by verifying the Social Security number and employment eligibility information reported on Form I-9. Visit e-verify.gov, call (888) 464-4218 or email e-verify@dhs.gov.

Health & Safety

All businesses with employees are required to comply with state and federal regulations regarding the protection of employees, visit employer.gov and dol.gov. The Occupational Safety and Health Administration provides information on the specific health and safety standards used by the U.S. Department of Labor. Call (800) 321-6742 or visit osha.gov.

- » **Wage and Hour Division**

1387 S. Vinnell Way
Boise
(208) 321-2987 or (866) 487-9243
dol.gov/whd

- » **OSHA Boise Area**

1381 S. Vinnell Way
(208) 321-2960

- » **Idaho Department of Health & Welfare**

(800) 356-9868
healthandwelfare.idaho.gov/default.aspx

Employee Insurance

Check your state laws to see if you are required to provide unemployment or workers' compensation insurance for your employees. For health insurance options, call the Small Business Health Options program at (800) 706-7893 or visit healthcare.gov/small-businesses/employers.

Association Health Plans allow small businesses, including self-employed workers, to band together by geography or industry to obtain healthcare coverage as if they were a single large employer. For information, visit dol.gov/general/topic/association-health-plans.

For more information on Idaho's workers' compensation insurance requirements, visit:

- » **Idaho Industrial Commission**

11321 W. Chinden Blvd.
Boise
(208) 334-6000 or (800) 950-2110
iic.idaho.gov

- » **Idaho Department of Labor Unemployment Insurance Compliance**

317 W. Main St.
Boise
(208) 332-8942 or (800) 448-2977
labor.idaho.gov

Environmental Regulations

State assistance is available for small businesses that must comply with environmental regulations under the Clean Air Act. State Small Business Environmental Assistance programs provide free and confidential assistance to help small business owners understand and comply with environmental regulations and permitting requirements. These state programs can help businesses reduce emissions at the source, often reducing regulatory burden and saving you money. To learn more about these free services visit nationalsbeap.org/states/list#idaho.

- » **Environmental Protection Agency Small Business Division**
epa.gov/resources-small-businesses



Tami Hymas grew BeUtofullness in Rexburg, ID with the help of an SBA-backed 504 Certified Development Company loan. Tami purchased a building that will be renovated into a larger salon, offering a barber shop and wellness center.

COURTESY OF BEUTOFULLNESS

Accessibility & ADA Compliance

For assistance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, call the ADA center at (800) 949-4232 or the Department of Justice at (800) 514-0301. Direct questions about accessible design and the ADA standards to the U.S. Access Board at (800) 872-2253, TTY (800) 993-2822, ta@access-board.gov or visit access-board.gov.

Child Support

Employers are essential to the success of the child support program and collect 75% of support nationwide through payroll deductions. You're required to

report all new and rehired employees to the State Directory of New Hires. If you have employees in two or more states, you may register with the Department of Health and Human Services to report all your employees to one state. Find electronic income withholding orders and the Child Support Portal, which can be used to report information to nearly all child support agencies, at acf.hhs.gov/programs/css/employers. Send questions to employerservices@acf.hhs.gov.

Intellectual Property

Patents, trademarks, and copyrights are types of intellectual property that serve to protect creations and innovations.

For information and resources about U.S. patents and federally registered trademarks consult uspto.gov, call (800) 786-9199 or visit the Rocky Mountain Regional Office in Denver, Colorado, uspto.gov/denver.

For inventor entrepreneur resources visit uspto.gov/inventors.

There are three types of patents:

- Utility patents may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement.
- Design patents may be granted to anyone who invents a new, original, and ornamental design for a manufactured article.
- Plant patents may be granted to anyone who invents or discovers and asexually reproduces any distinct and new variety of plant, other than a tuber propagated plant or a plant found in an uncultivated state.

A trademark or service mark includes any word, name, symbol, device, or any combination, used to identify and distinguish the goods/services of one provider from others. Trademarks and service marks may be registered at both the state and federal level.

The U.S. Patent and Trademark Office only registers federal trademarks and service marks, which may conflict with and supersede state trademarks. Visit uspto.gov/trademarks.

» State Trademarks

Idaho Secretary of State
450 N. Fourth St.
Boise
(703) 308-9000

sos.idaho.gov

Copyrights protect original works of authorship including literary, dramatic, musical and artistic, and certain other intellectual works, such as computer software. Copyrights do not protect facts, ideas, and systems, although they may protect the way they are expressed. For general information on copyrights, contact:

» U.S. Copyright Office

U.S. Library of Congress
James Madison Memorial Building
101 Independence Ave. SE
Washington, DC
(202) 707-3000 or toll free (877) 476-0778
copyright.gov

Chambers of Commerce

IDAHO

American Falls
amfallschamber.com

Bear Lake Montpelier
bearlakechamber.us

Blackfoot area
blackfootchamber.org

Boise metro
boisechamber.org

Buhl
buhlchamber.org

Caldwell
caldwellchamber.org

Cascade
cascadechamber.com

Challis
challischamber.com

Driggs
discovertetonvalley.com

Eagle
eaglechamber.com

Garden City
gcidahochamber.com

Gem County
emmettidaho.com

Glenns Ferry
glennsferrychamber.org

Gooding
goodingchamber.org

Grangeville
grangevilleidaho.com

Hagerman
hagermanvalleychamber.com

Hailey & the Wood River Valley
haileyidaho.com

Homedale
cityofhomedale.org/chamber_of_commerce

Idaho City
idahocitychamber.org

Idaho Falls
idahofallschamber.com

Idaho Hispanic Chamber
idahohcc.net

Jerome
visitjeromeidaho.com

Kooskia
kooskia.com

Kuna
kunachamber.com

Lava Hot Springs
lavahotsprings.org

Lewis-Clark Valley
lcvalleychamber.org

Lost Rivers (Arco)
lostriverschamber.org

Malad
shopmalad.com

McCall area
mccallchamber.org

Meridian
meridianchamber.org

Middleton
middletonchamber.org

Mini-Cassia
minicassiachamber.com

Mountain Home
mountainhomechamber.com

Nampa
nampa.com

Payette
payettechamber.org

Pocatello-Chubbuck
pocatelloidaho.com

Post Falls
postfallschamber.com

Preston
prestonidaho.org

Rexburg area
rexburgchamber.org

Rigby
rigbychamber.com

Riggins
rigginsidaho.com

Silver Valley
silvervalleychamber.com

St. Anthony
stanthonychamber.com

Star
staridahochamber.com

Twin Falls area
twinfallschamber.com

Wendell
wendellchamberofcommerce.org

Weiser
weiserchamber.com

OREGON

Baker County
visitbaker.com

Grant County
gcoregonlive.com

Harney County
harneycounty.com

Ontario
ontariochamber.com

Union County
unioncountychamber.org

Entrepreneurial Resources

Regional Innovation Clusters

Create jobs and grow the economy through an SBA Regional Innovation Cluster.

Who should join

Small businesses driving innovation in one of these tech industries:

- advanced composites
- agTech
- bioscience
- food processing
- data sciences
- medical sciences
- power and energy
- unmanned aerial systems
- water tech
- wood products

How it works

Each industry cluster is based in a geographic region. Your small business must be located in or near that region in order to join the cluster. For example, the AgLaunch Initiative cluster, which focuses on agricultural technology, is located in the Tennessee area. A small agTech business in or near Tennessee will connect with other agTech suppliers, service providers, and related institutions through that innovation cluster.

How it benefits you

Network with other industry innovators and connect with resources that will help your small business find funding. You'll also receive guidance on how to better compete for government contracts and other opportunities for growth and expansion. Receive free technical and legal assistance to develop your tech and get it to market for government and industry buyers.

Get involved

Find an SBA Regional Innovation Cluster near you by visiting [sba.gov/localassistance](https://www.sba.gov/localassistance). Select the regional innovation clusters on the drop-down menu.

Online Learning

Find free short courses and learning tools to start and grow your small business at [sba.gov/learning](https://www.sba.gov/learning). The SBA's free Online Learning Center is a great resource for every entrepreneur, especially rural business owners looking for easy access to vital business training.



Courses include:

- writing your business plan
- understanding your customer
- buying a business
- marketing to win customers
- legal requirements
- financing options
- disaster recovery

Native American Workshops

Tribal enterprises and business organizations can receive entrepreneurial training at an SBA Entrepreneurial Empowerment Workshop. These workshops cover business concepts important for starting, growing, or expanding a small business. RedWind instructors identify and help participants avoid common pitfalls. Learn how to prepare a business plan, gain access to capital, and basic book keeping. Request a workshop in your area by visiting [nativesmallbusiness.org](https://www.nativesmallbusiness.org).

Emerging Leaders

Learn the skills to grow your small business in this seven-month course.



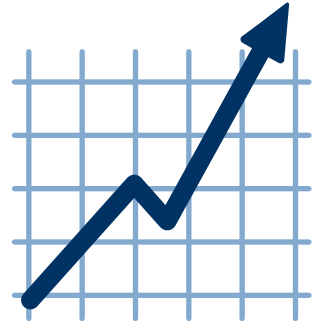
COURTESY OF AA&A FIRE AND SAFETY

▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

When April Broderick wanted to expand into government contracting, she turned to the SBA. AA&A Fire and Safety Co. in Cabot, AR serves the fire protection and service needs of businesses, schools, and fire departments across Arkansas. She took over from her father, Alan, in 2014, becoming one of the few women executives in her industry. With the help of the SBA Emerging Leaders program, April received business training and networking opportunities to help her better compete in the public marketplace. April committed to the program because she wanted to develop a three-year growth plan with business experts. Since graduating from Emerging Leaders, she has grown her business to six full-time employees, seven part time, with a projected 2019 revenue of \$1.7 million.

Accelerate Growth

Small business executives looking to grow their business, create jobs, and strengthen their communities will find their next challenge in the SBA Emerging Leaders program. This seven-month course offers about 100 hours of training and provides the opportunity for high-potential small business owners to work with experienced coaches and mentors while developing connections with peers, local leaders, and the financial community.



How it benefits you

Since the start of the program in 2008, Emerging Leaders graduates have reported creating over 6,500 jobs, gaining more than \$300 million in new financing, and securing over \$3.16 billion in government contracts. Participants produce a three-year strategic growth plan that connects them with the necessary tools and resources to reach major performance targets.

What you learn

The curriculum is research-based and nationally scalable, enabling you to engage in focused development and expansion strategies, including options for accessing new capital and securing government contracts.

Who's eligible

Small businesses having annual revenues of at least \$250,000, in business for at least three years, and with at least one employee.

Get involved

To register online, visit sba.gov/emergingleaders.

How Do I Find an EIN?



No doubt, there are probably quite a few regulatory and administrative items on your new business checklist, like getting a permit and registering your business name.

One of the key requirements for most new businesses (or businesses that are restructuring) is obtaining an Employer Identification Number, or EIN, from the IRS.

Here's what you need to know about EINs and how to go about getting one for your business.

What is an EIN?

An EIN is a unique nine-digit number that identifies your business for tax purposes. Think of it as the business equivalent of a social security number (although it shouldn't be used in place of it).

As a business owner, you'll need an EIN to open a business bank account, apply for business licenses, and file your tax returns. It's a good idea to apply for one as soon as you start planning your business. This will ensure there are no delays in getting the appropriate licenses or financing that you need to operate.

Who needs an EIN?

An EIN is needed by any business that retains employees. However, non employers are also required to obtain one if they operate as a corporation or partnership.

Answering yes to any of the questions in the list on the right means you need one for your business.

How to apply for an EIN

The easiest way to apply for your EIN is online via the IRS EIN Assistant. As soon as your application is complete and validated, you'll be issued an EIN. There is no charge for this service (beware of internet scams that will try to sell you their EIN application services).

You can also apply by mail or fax using Form SS-4, available at [irs.gov/formss4](https://www.irs.gov/formss4).

Changing your business structure? Get a new EIN

As your business grows and matures, you may choose to change its legal or ownership structure. For example, a sole proprietor may decide to incorporate, or a partnership may be taken over by one of the owners to then operate as a sole proprietorship. In instances such as these, your business will need a new EIN.

There are other scenarios that require a new EIN, such as bankruptcy, a change in a corporation's name or location, or reorganization of a corporation. Check out "Do You Need a New EIN" on [irs.gov](https://www.irs.gov).

Using your EIN to make tax deposits

If you have employees, you will have been automatically enrolled in the Electronic Federal Tax Payment System (eftps.gov) when you applied for your EIN. This allows you to make tax deposits, including federal employment and corporate taxes, online or by phone.

Lost your EIN?

If you lost or misplaced your EIN, you can retrieve it in the following ways:

- Reference the original notice issued by the IRS when you received your EIN, or call the IRS Business & Specialty Tax Line at (800) 829-4933.
- If you used it to open a bank account or get a license, contact these

Not sure whether you need an EIN?

Check out this guide from the IRS. **Answering yes to any of the questions in the list means you need one for your business.**

Do you have employees?

☐ YES ☐ NO

Do you operate your business as a corporation or a partnership?

☐ YES ☐ NO

Do you file any of these tax returns: employment, excise, or alcohol, tobacco and firearms?

☐ YES ☐ NO

Do you withhold taxes on income, other than wages, paid to a non-resident alien?

☐ YES ☐ NO

Do you have a Keogh plan?

☐ YES ☐ NO

Are you involved with any of the following types of organizations?

- Trusts, except certain grantor-owned revocable trusts, IRAs, Exempt Organization Business Income Tax Returns
- Estates
- Real estate mortgage investment conduits
- Nonprofit organizations
- Farmers' cooperatives
- Plan administrators

☐ YES ☐ NO

organizations. They should be able to retrieve your number.

- Find an old tax return. Your EIN should be on it.

WRITTEN BY **Caron Beesley**, CONTRIBUTOR



10 STEPS to Start Your Business

Starting a business involves planning, making key financial decisions, and completing a series of legal requirements.

1 Conduct market research

This will tell you if there's an opportunity to turn your idea into a successful business. Gather information about potential customers and businesses already operating in your area so you can use that information to find a competitive advantage.

2 Write your business plan

This is the roadmap for how to structure, run, and grow your new business. You'll use it to convince people that working with you and/or investing in your company is a smart choice.

3 Fund your business

Your business plan will help you figure out how much money you'll need to startup. Investors or lenders will help you get the amount you need.

4 Pick your business location

Are you setting up a brick-and mortar business or launching online?

5 Choose a business structure

The legal structure you choose for your business will affect your business registration requirements, how much you pay in taxes, and your personal liability.

6 Choose your business name

Pick a name reflecting your brand. Check your secretary of state's website to make sure your business name isn't already being used.

7 Register your business

Once you've picked the perfect business name, it's time to make it legal and protect your brand. If you're doing business under a name different than your own, you'll need to register with the federal government and often your state government.

8 Get federal and state tax IDs

You'll use your Employer Identification Number for important steps to start and grow your business, like opening a bank account and paying taxes. It's like a social security number for your business. Some, but not all, states require you to get a tax ID as well.

9 Apply for licenses and permits

Keep your business running smoothly by staying legally compliant. The licenses and permits you need for your business vary by industry, state, and location.

10 Open a business bank account

A small business checking account can help you handle legal, tax, and day-to-day issues.



AVMAC President/CEO Bert Ortiz, left, and fellow U.S. Navy veteran and electrician Ken Morey manufacturing a power panel bracket.



◀ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

U.S. Navy veteran Roberto Ortiz puts his 40 years of aviation management experience to use as a small business owner in Chesapeake, VA. Bert expanded AVMAC Inc. into the government sector fulfilling aviation and maritime logistical services with the help of his local SBA Veterans Business Outreach Center. VBOCs are the first stop for military community entrepreneurs looking to start, grow, or expand a small business. The VBOC located at Old Dominion University helped Bert obtain government contracting business certifications. With support from his local VBOC, Bert has strategically positioned AVMAC in the federal marketplace to better compete for large-scale government contracts. From AVMAC's first contract in 2010, this veteran-led company has nearly doubled in revenue and grown to over 400 employees.



Opportunities for Veterans

Military community members become more successful entrepreneurs with the help of the SBA.

Entrepreneurship training

In Boots to Business, explore business ownership and other self-employment opportunities while learning key business concepts. Walk away with an overview of entrepreneurship and applicable business ownership fundamentals, including how to access startup capital using SBA resources. Boots to Business is conducted on all military installations as part of the Department of Defense's Transition Assistance Program.

Who's eligible?

Service members transitioning out of active duty and military spouses. Boots to Business: Reboot, for veterans, National Guard or Reserve members and military spouses, teaches this entrepreneurship curriculum off base in communities. Register for either B2B program at <https://sbavets.force.com>.

For women veterans

Receive entrepreneurial training geared toward women veterans, service

members, and spouses through these SBA-funded programs:

- » Veteran Women Igniting the Spirit of Entrepreneurship in Syracuse, New York
- » LiftFund in San Antonio, Texas

For service-disabled veterans

Learn how to start and grow a small business using these SBA-funded programs:

- » Entrepreneurship Bootcamp for Veterans with Disabilities in Syracuse, New York

- » Veterans Entrepreneurship Program at the Riata Center for Entrepreneurship, Spears School of Business, Oklahoma State University in Stillwater, Oklahoma
- » Veteran Entrepreneurship Jumpstart at St. Joseph's University in Philadelphia, Pennsylvania
- » Dog Tag Inc., affiliated with Georgetown University in Washington, DC

Financing

Employee called to active duty?

You can receive funds that enable your business to meet ordinary and necessary operating expenses when an essential employee is called up to active duty in the military reserve. Ask your local SBA specialist or lender about the Military Reservist Economic Injury Disaster Loan.

Government contracting

Veteran-owned and service-disabled veteran-owned small businesses that want to better compete in the public market receive training from the Veteran Institute for Procurement, nationalvip.org.

VIP Start

Enter the federal market and become ready for procurement.

VIP Grow

Strategize to expand and operate within the federal marketplace.

VIP International

Enter or expand your federal and commercial contracting opportunities overseas.

Get certified

Learn about the service-disabled veteran-owned small business certification program on page 49.

Need assistance?

Veteran and military entrepreneurs receive business training, counseling, and referrals to other SBA Resource Partners at a Veterans Business Outreach Center, sba.gov/vboc. For veterans business information visit sba.gov/veterans.



COURTESY OF AVMAC INC.

10 Tips

to Help You Build and Grow a Stand-Out Small Business Brand

Build a better business with these time-tested tips.



Elliot Henry, who received SBA-backed 7(a) and 504 loans, runs Unlimited Water Processing in St. Louis, MO.

COURTESY OF THE SBA

The United States loves small businesses. That's according to a survey by the Pew Foundation reported by Small Business Trends, smallbiztrends.com, which found that 71% of Americans view small business more favorably than any other institutions, including religious organizations.

Why is this? Well, small businesses are seen as a positive influence. But it's more than that.

Small businesses are in a unique position to create valuable customer experiences. Their products and services are often

niche, the target customer is very defined. Business operations are agile and unconstrained by corporate rules and processes. Small businesses are also trusted for their integrity, community engagement, and customer service. When was the last time you called a small business and got put through to an automated call center? These things come together to create a hugely competitive value proposition, the linchpin of your brand.

But what can you do to leverage these experiences and grow the appeal of your brand without breaking the bank?

1 What is Your Brand?

It's important to understand that your brand is much more than your logo, merchandising or products. It is all the experiences customers have with your business, including the visual elements of your business. It also includes what you do, how you do it, customer interactions, and your marketing. All of these elements help establish the trust and credibility of your business.

2 Stand Out

If your brand is going to be strong, you need to be able to pinpoint what makes you different from competitors. A SCORE mentor, sba.gov/score, can help you use competitive differentiators to build your business brand. Don't forget to weave your differentiators into your company's messaging and marketing.

3 Have Great Products and Services

Word of mouth is often a small business's greatest lead generator, so having great products and services that people talk about is a critical part of your brand. Even the most outgoing and charming small business owner is not going to succeed in bringing customers back unless the product or service they provide delivers and exceeds expectations. Don't lose sight of your product, keep refining it, testing new offerings, and making sure you always put product first.

4 Make Sure Your Customers Know the Face Behind the Product

One of the biggest reasons that small businesses fail is because of the persistent absence of the business owner. You only need to look at a few episodes of business makeover TV shows to witness what can go wrong when a business is left to run itself. Without an actively engaged owner, employees lose motivation and structure, which can quickly lead to sloppy service, a poor product, and customer churn. Yes, your business needs to be able to function without your constant presence, but it's important to strike a balance. Find ways to make sure your customers know you and connect with the face behind the business. Businesses thrive when the energy of the owner is present.

5 Get Your Name and Logo Right

It's important to get this right the first time because changing your name and logo later can be costly. Your logo and name should be easily recognizable and reflect the nature and tone of your business as well as appeal to your target market. I'm a dog owner, and two of my absolute favorite small businesses cater to pet owners: my local provider of dog walking services and a healthful pet food store. When I see their logos, it makes me feel good; I feel an affinity with them. That's what you need to shoot for.

6 Have a Distinct Voice

A great way to ensure your distinct brand message is delivered consistently across your business is to focus on how you and your employees interact and communicate with customers in person, on the phone, and on social media. Not sure what your "voice" should be? Look to other brands. What do they do that you'd like to emulate? How do they greet and interact with you? What is it they do that makes you feel good about doing business with them?

7 Build Community Around What you Do

A successful brand is one trusted and respected by customers. Building a strong community online and off can help you achieve this. You don't have to spend a lot of money to do this. In fact, many successful brands concentrate almost exclusively in online and offline community building. Offline participation in community activities, such as local events, fundraisers, and charities, as well as hosting your own events, such as workshops or loyal customer events, can all help you build community and extend the trust your brand has earned.

8 Be an Advocate for Your Business—Not Just a Salesman

You don't have to be the greatest salesman to succeed in business. Selling takes many forms, and being a brand advocate gets them. For example, many small business owners strive to be the number one salesman, the number one cheerleader, and the number one fan of their own business. If you are passionate about your business, be an advocate for it. Invite people in!

9 Be Reliable

Letting your customers down by failing to live up to your own promises and brand standards can be particularly harmful for small businesses that depend heavily on referrals. The foundation of brand loyalty lies in great service; a happy customer is a loyal customer. Make sure you aren't making promises that you can't keep, whether you run a pizza business and pledge to deliver within 30 minutes, or you're a painting contractor who promises to start a job on a Monday at 9 a.m. sharp. Stand by your promises.

10 Have a Value Proposition

Value, not to be mistaken with price, can help define your brand and differentiate you from the competition. This goes back to my second point about standing out. What niche do you serve? What do you do well in that niche that makes you different from everyone else? What are the emotional benefits of what you do? The answers to these questions will help define what your value is to your customers. It could be your great customer service, product quality, innovation, or a combination of these.

WRITTEN BY **Caron Beesley**, CONTRIBUTOR

Write your Business Plan

Your business plan is the foundation of your business. Learn how to write a business plan with the help of an SBA Resource Partner.



Business plans help you run your business.

A good business plan guides you through managing your business. You'll use your business plan as a roadmap for how to structure, run, and grow your new business.

Business plans can help you get funding or bring on new business partners. Investors want to see a return on their investment. Your business plan is the tool you'll use to convince people that working with you—or investing in your company—is a smart investment. Brain storm with a business counselor (visit one of our SBA Resource Partners detailed on page 10) and write a **traditional business plan**, which uses a standard structure and detailed sections. Once you've got it all down, you can then condense it to a lean startup business plan, which typically contains key points on only one page.

TRADITIONAL BUSINESS PLAN FORMAT

When you write your business plan, you don't have to stick to the exact business plan template. Instead, use the sections that make the most sense for your business and your needs.

Executive Summary

Briefly summarize your company and why it will be successful. Include your mission statement, your product or service, and basic information about your company's leadership team, employees, and location. You should also include financial information and high-level growth plans if you plan to ask for financing.

Company Description

Go into detail about the problems your business solves. Be specific as to audience and location. List out the consumers, organizations, or businesses your company plans to serve.

Explain the competitive advantages you have that will make your business successful. Are there experts on your team? Have you found the perfect location? Your company description is the place to boast about your strengths.

Market Analysis

Demonstrate a solid understanding of your industry outlook and target market. This is where it pays to partner with an experienced business counselor from your local Small Business Development Center, SCORE, Women's Business Center, or Veterans Business Outreach Center—all these SBA Resource Partners provide free or low-cost business assistance. Competitive research will show what other businesses are doing and their strengths. In your market research, look for trends and themes. What do successful competitors do? Why does it work? Can you do it better? Now's the time to answer these questions.

Organization and Management

Explain how your company will be structured and who will run it.

Describe the legal structure of your business. State whether you have or intend to incorporate your business as a C or an S corporation, form a general or limited partnership, or if you're a sole proprietor or limited liability company.

Want to see an example of a business plan?

View examples of business plans at [sba.gov/business-guide/plan/write-your-business-plan-template](https://www.sba.gov/business-guide/plan/write-your-business-plan-template)

TRADITIONAL BUSINESS PLAN CHECKLIST

- ☐ Executive summary
- ☐ Company description
- ☐ Market analysis
- ☐ Organization and management
- ☐ Service or product line
- ☐ Marketing and sales
- ☐ Funding request
- ☐ Financial projections
- ☐ Appendix

Use an organizational chart to show the hierarchy. Explain how each person's experience will contribute to the success of your venture. Consider including CVs of key members.

Service or Product Line

Describe what you sell or what service you offer. Explain how it benefits your customers and the product lifecycle. Share your plans for intellectual property, like copyright or patent filings. If you're doing research and development for your service or product, explain it.

Marketing and Sales

Your marketing strategy should evolve and change to fit your needs in each context.

Describe how you'll attract and retain customers. Show how a sale will actually happen. You'll refer to this section later when you make financial projections, so be thorough.

Funding Request

If you're asking for funding, outline your funding requirements. Specify whether you want debt or equity and the terms you'd like. Your goal is to clearly explain how much funding you'll need over the next five years and how the investment will be used.

Specify if you need funds to buy equipment or materials, pay salaries, or cover specific bills until revenue increases. Explain how you'll pay off the debt.

Financial Projections

Supplement your funding request with a prospective financial outlook for the next five years. Show how your business will be a financial success. Include forecasted income statements, balance sheets, cash flow statements, and capital expenditure budgets. For the first year, be even more specific and use quarterly—or even monthly—projections. Explain your projections and match them to your funding requests.

If your business is already established, include income statements, balance sheets, and cash flow statements for the last three to five years. List collateral you could put against a loan.

Use visual organization tools—graphs and charts—to tell your business's financial story.

Appendix

Here you'll attach supporting documents or other requested materials. Common items to include are credit histories, CVs, product pictures, letters of reference, licenses, permits, patents, legal documents, and other contracts.

LEAN STARTUP PLAN FORMAT

Write a lean startup plan if requested from an investor, or if your business is relatively simple or you plan to regularly change and refine as you go.

Lean startup plans use more visual organization tools and only a handful of elements to describe your company's value proposition, infrastructure, customers, and finances. They're useful for visualizing your company's fundamental facts. Your business counselor can help you edit down into the Business Model Canvas, used here—the most well known style, or another lean startup template.

Key Partnerships

Note the other businesses you'll work with, such as suppliers, manufacturers, subcontractors, and strategic partners.

Key Activities

List the ways your business will gain a competitive advantage. Will you sell direct to consumers or use technology to tap into the sharing economy?

Key Resources

List resources you'll leverage to create value for your customer. Your most important assets include staff, capital, and intellectual property. Leverage business resources that might be available to women, veterans, Native Americans, and HUBZone-certified businesses.

Value Proposition

Make a clear and compelling statement about the unique value your company brings to the market.

Customer Relationships

Describe how customers will interact with your business. Think through the customer experience from start to finish. Is it automated or personal? In person or online?

Customer Segments

Name your target market. Your business won't be for everybody; it's important to have a clear sense of who you serve.

Channels

List the most important ways you'll talk to your customers.

Cost Structure

Will your company focus on reducing cost or maximizing value? Define your strategy, then list the most significant costs you'll face.

Revenue Streams

Explain how your company makes money: direct sales, memberships fees, selling advertising space? If your company has multiple revenue streams, list them all.

LEAN STARTUP PLAN CHECKLIST

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Key partnerships | <input type="checkbox"/> Customer segments |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Key activities | <input type="checkbox"/> Channels |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Key resources | <input type="checkbox"/> Cost structure |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Value proposition | <input type="checkbox"/> Revenue streams |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Customer relationships | |

FUNDING PROGRAMS

Financing Your Small Business

How We Did It

Crafting a Business

SBA-backed financing helped Superstition Meadery expand into a multimillion dollar enterprise.

WRITTEN BY BECKY BOSSHART

Jennifer and Jeff Herbert's home-based brewing has expanded into a global, multimillion dollar enterprise thanks to SBA assistance. Using Arizona honey and ingredients they've sourced from around the world (such as Tahitian vanilla and Moroccan saffron), the Herberts are selling nearly 30,000 gallons annually of their honey-based fermented beverage. They operate a downtown Prescott, Arizona tasting room and state-of-the-art production facility, creating jobs and building a local craft industry. The Herberts, founding members of the American Mead Makers Association, have traveled around the world hosting pairing events and pouring at craft beverage festivals.


Challenge

The Herberts wanted to scale up their meadery while also staying true to their values of quality ingredients and craft process. It is often difficult for new entrepreneurs or unique concepts like a meadery to get traditional financing, even though they knew they had a great idea, the backing wasn't there to expand. They say that choosing to do something new breaks the mold, which can be uncomfortable for traditional lenders.

Solution

Thanks to guidance from an SBA Resource Partner, the Small Business Development Center at Yavapai Community College, Jennifer and Jeff learned about financing that worked for them. The SBA guarantees loans made by lending institutions to small business that would not otherwise be able to obtain financing. Their small business qualified for two SBA-backed loans totaling more than \$600,000. The Herberts' first SBA-backed loan allowed them to acquire commercial property to design and build their mead production facility. Their second SBA-backed loan provided the funding for professional brewing equipment to complete their 7,450-square-foot production space. The Herberts recently purchased a historic building in downtown Phoenix, Arizona to open a mead-pairing restaurant.

Benefit

The Herberts started with two employees and now have over 20 producing 29,000 gallons this year. From a homegrown setup, Jennifer and Jeff are now charting revenue in excess of \$2.6 million and distributing to 37 states, across Europe and Southeast Asia. They have plans for another expansion, including a shipping warehouse to manage their online retail and wholesale orders. 



COURTESY OF SUPERSTITION MEADERY

Jeff & Jennifer Herbert, owners of Superstition Meadery, completed their 7,450-square-foot production space and opened a tasting room in Prescott, AZ with the assistance of SBA-backed financing. See their story on YouTube by searching for the 2019 National Small Business Persons of the Year.

5 Tips for Success

Get guidance.

Develop a working relationship with an SBA Resource Partner (see page 10). Your business adviser will help make your business ready for financing.

Define your lending needs.

Determine if a loan is right for you and if this is the right time. Define your needs. How much do you need? What are you going to use it for? Include this in your business plan.

Keep clear records.

Track your cash, inventory, accounts payable & receivable, payroll, sales, purchases, loans payable, owners' equity, and retained earnings. Most lenders will want to see this data, balance sheets, and profit & loss statements for multiple years.

Talk to multiple lenders

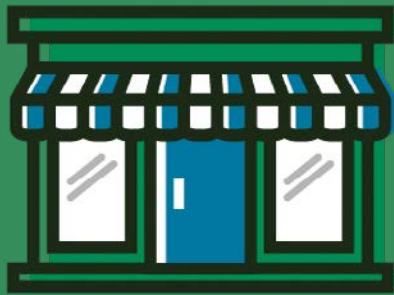
Talk to multiple lenders and see who best matches your business. Lenders have different levels of risk and types of industries they take on.

Check all options.

SBA Lenders determine if you're eligible for SBA financing programs based on your industry & experience, collateral, credit score, and the relationship & transparency you develop with the lending agent.

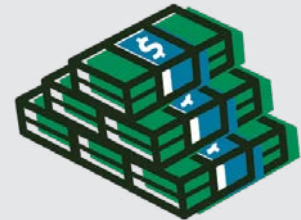
Lender Match

Find a lender interested in working with you at sba.gov/lendermatch. This matching tool connects entrepreneurs with SBA Lenders in your area.



SBA guarantees

help small business owners and entrepreneurs who are creditworthy but don't qualify for conventional financing. If you cannot obtain a business loan with reasonable rates and terms, contact your local SBA Lender to see if you are eligible for SBA programs. The SBA works with participating lenders to reduce their risk, increasing the likelihood your loan will be approved with the terms that work best for you. The guarantee is conditional on the lender following SBA program requirements. Just like with any other loan, you make your loan payments directly to your lender in accordance with your terms.

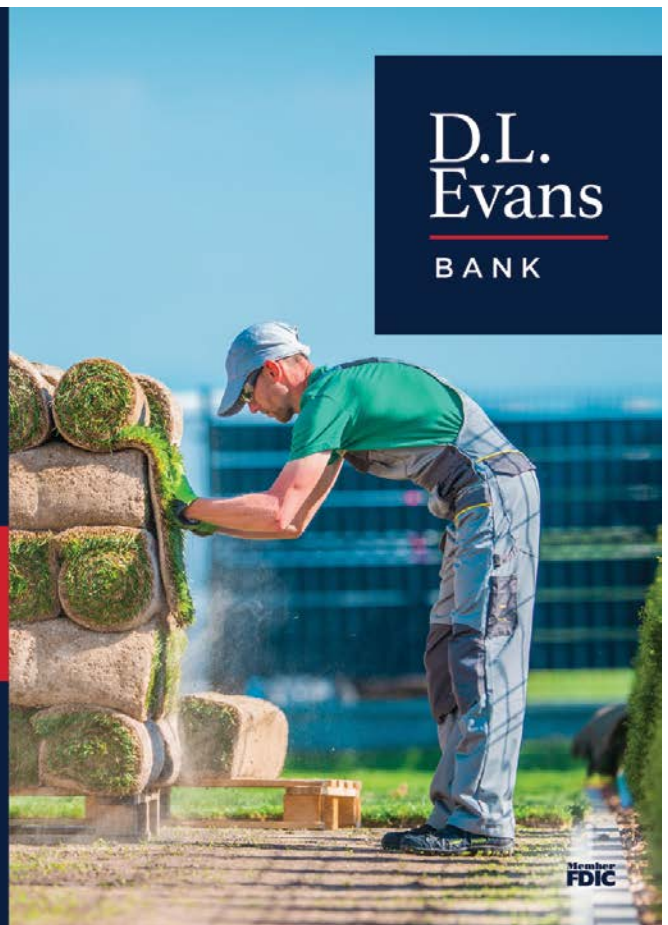


Local money growing local businesses.

SBA Preferred Lender

THIS IS COMMUNITY BANKING

D.L. Evans
BANK



Member
FDIC

SBA Lenders

Our participating SBA Lenders serve all Idaho and/or Oregon unless otherwise noted. Lenders are organized by SBA specialist location.

IDAHO

BOISE

Bank of the West

827 W. Idaho St.
(208) 343-0606
bankofthewest.com

Banner Bank

950 W. Bannock St., suite 100
(208) 424-2840
bannerbank.com

Chase Bank

175 N. Capitol Blvd.
(208) 373-3131
chase.com

D.L. Evans Bank

890 W. Main St.
(208) 331-1399
dlevans.com

First Interstate Bank

121 N. Ninth St., suite 100
(208) 343-7848
firstinterstatebank.com

Idaho First Bank

250 S. Fifth St., suite 150
(208) 947-0424
idahofirstbank.com

Idaho Trust Bank

888 W. Broad St.
(208) 373-6500
idahotrust.com

Keybank

702 W. Idaho St.
(208) 364-8510
keybank.com

Mountain America FCU

10440 Ustick Road
(208) 376-0424
macu.com

Northwest Bank

1750 W. Front St., suite 150
(208) 332-0700
northwest-bank.com

Sunwest Bank

1299 N. Orchard St.
(208) 322-6363
sunwestbank.com

Umpqua Bank

280 S. Capital Blvd.
(208) 424-2000
umpquabank.com

U.S. Bank

101 S. Capitol Blvd., suite 102
(208) 383-7990
usbank.com

Washington Federal

1001 W. Idaho St.
(208) 343-1833
washingtongfederal.com

Washington Trust Bank

901 W. Bannock St.
(208) 343-5000
watrust.com

Wells Fargo Bank

877 W. Main St., suite 100
(208) 389-4020
wellsfargo.com

Zions Bank

890 W. Main St.
(208) 344-5523
zionsbank.com

BUHL

Farmers Bank

914 Main St.
(208) 543-4351
farmersbankidaho.com

CHUBBUCK

Idaho Central Credit Union

4400 Central Way
(208) 239-3000
iccu.com

IDAHO FALLS

Bank of Commerce

1730 W. Broadway St.
(208) 525-9154
bankofcommerce.org

Bank of Idaho

399 N. Capital Ave.
(208) 524-5500
bankofidaho.com

MALAD CITY

Ireland Bank

33 Bannock St.
(208) 766-2211
ireland-bank.com

MERIDIAN

Capital Educators FCU

275 S. Stratford Drive
(208) 884-0150
caped.com

Glacier Bank, dba Mountain West Bank

1660 N. Eagle Road
mountainwestbank.com

NAMPA

Columbia Bank

521 12th Ave. S.
(208) 466-8661
columbiabank.com

POCATELLO

Citizens Community Bank

280 S. Arthur
(208) 232-5373
ccb-idaho.com

PRESTON

Altabank

227 S. State St., suite B
(435) 258-2456
ls-bank.com

TWIN FALLS

First Federal Savings Bank

303 Shoshone St. N.
(208) 733-4222
bankfirstfed.com

OREGON

JOHN DAY

Old West Federal Credit Union

650 W. Main St.
(541) 575-0264
oldwestfcu.org

JOSEPH

Community Bank

609 N. Main St.
(541) 432-9050
communitybanknet.com

ONTARIO

Bank of Eastern Oregon

435 SW 24th St.
(541) 889-4464
beobank.com

Participating Certified Development Companies

Capital Matrix Inc.

1161 W. River St., suite 220
Boise
Ann Munroe
(208) 383-3473
capitalmatrix.org

The Development Co.

299 E. Fourth N.
Rexburg
Ken Poulsen
(208) 356-4524 x311
thedevco.net

Eastern Idaho Development Corp.

1651 Alvin Ricken Drive
Pocatello
Samantha Damron
(208) 234-7541
eidevco.org

Greater Eastern Oregon Development Corp.

2016 Airport Road
Pendleton, OR
Rex Baker
(541) 612-7090
geodc.net

Region IV Development Corp.

College of Southern Idaho Campus
202 Falls Ave.
Twin Falls
(208) 732-5727 x3006
businesslendingsolutions.org

Participating Microlender

Economic Opportunity by Jannus

1607 W. Jefferson St.
Boise
(208) 336-5533
eojannus.org

MoFi

1109 Main St., suite 330
Boise

(844) 728-9234

mofi.org

Export Assistance Lenders

Alaska Growth Capital

(907) 339-6760
alaskagrowth.com

Banner Bank

(208) 424-2382
bannerbank.com

ExWorks Capital

(312) 443-8508
exworkscapital.com

First Interstate Bank

(208) 343-5565
fib.com

Umpqua Bank

(208) 424-2000
umpquabank.com

Washington Trust Bank

(208) 884-2727
watrust.com

Zions Bank

(208) 501-7460
zionsbank.com

Small businesses
power our economy.

The SBA **powers**
small businesses.

During these uncertain times, we're still here for you. Whether you're in need of financial assistance or reworking your business plan, SBA has your back... because small business is our business.

Contact sba.gov/id to learn how to move your business forward with confidence.



U.S. Small Business
Administration

Need Financing?

Visit your local SBA office or lender to learn about these funding options.

The 7(a) Loan, the SBA's Largest Financing Program

If you cannot get conventional financing and you meet the eligibility requirements, use a 7(a) loan to buy real estate, equipment or inventory for your small business. It may also be used for working capital, to refinance business debt or purchase a small business.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT: \$5 million

INTEREST RATE: generally prime + a reasonable rate capped at 2.75%

TERMS: loan term varies according to the purpose of the loan, generally up to 25 years for real estate, 10 years for other fixed assets and working capital

GUARANTEE: 50 to 90%

CAPLines

Meet your revolving capital needs with lines of credit. CAPLines can be used for contract financing, seasonal lines of credit, builders line of credit, or for general working capital lines.

SBA Express Loan

Featuring a simplified process, these loans are delivered by experienced lenders who are authorized to make the credit decision for the SBA. These can be term loans or revolving lines of credit.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT: \$350,000

INTEREST RATE: for loans less than \$50,000, prime + 6.5%; for loans of \$50,000 and greater, prime + 4.75%

TERMS: loan term varies according to the purpose of the loan, generally up to 25 years for real estate and 10 years for other fixed assets and working capital

GUARANTEE: 50%

Community Advantage

A financing program for women, veterans, low-income borrowers, and minority entrepreneurs just starting up or in business for a few years. Receive free business counseling as you work with a community-based financial institution.

INTEREST RATE: prime + 6%

TERMS: up to 25 years for real estate, 10 years for equipment and working capital

GUARANTEE: 75 to 90%



Microloans

Eligible businesses can startup and grow with working capital or funds for supplies, equipment, furniture and fixtures. Borrow from \$500 to \$50,000 and access free business counseling from microlenders.

INTEREST RATE: loans less than \$10,000, lender cost + 8.5%; loans \$10,000 and greater, lender cost + 7.75%

TERMS: lender negotiated, no early payoff penalty

504 Certified Development Company Loan

For those who do not qualify for traditional financing, but would like to purchase/renovate real estate or buy heavy equipment for a small business. It provides competitive fixed-rate mortgage financing through a lender and a certified development company.

MAX LOAN AMOUNT (UP TO 40% OF THE TOTAL PROJECT): up to \$5 million; \$5.5 million for manufacturing or energy public policy projects

INTEREST RATE: below market fixed rates for 10, 20 or 25 year terms

TERMS: 20 or 25 years for real estate or long-term equipment, 10 years for general machinery and equipment

GUARANTEE: the lender provides a senior loan for 50% of the project cost (with no SBA guarantee); the CDC finances up to 40% in a junior lien position (supported by the SBA guarantee)

SPECIAL CONDITION: a minimum borrower contribution, or down payment, is required, amounts vary by project but are usually 10%

Go Global with International Trade

Stabilize seasonal sales and become less dependent on any one market by exporting.



Expand your Market

Small businesses can enter and excel in the international marketplace using State Trade Expansion Program grants and training. Visit sba.gov/internationaltrade to find out if your state is participating. You can:

- learn how to export
- participate in foreign trade missions and trade shows
- obtain services to support foreign market entry
- translate websites to attract foreign buyers
- design international marketing products or campaigns

Financing for International Growth

Having trouble securing capital to meet your small business exporting needs? Use SBA international trade programs to cover short or long-term costs necessary to sell goods or services abroad. Loan proceeds can be used for working capital to finance

foreign sales or for fixed assets, helping you better compete globally. Apply for lines of credit prior to finalizing an export sale or contract and adequate financing will be in place by the time you win your contract. If you've been in business for at least a year, ask your area SBA regional finance manager about the Export Working Capital program. The International Trade Loan program also helps exporters who have been adversely affected by foreign importing competition, helping you better compete globally.

Max loan amount: \$5 million

Interest rate: for Export Working Capital, the rate is negotiated between borrower and lender. For the International Trade Loan, it also cannot exceed prime + 2.75% for loan amounts over \$50,000 and maturity of seven years or more.

Terms: For Export Working Capital, typically one year, cannot exceed three years. For International Trade Loans, up to 25 years for real estate, up to 10 years for equipment.

Guarantee: up to 90%

Expert Advice on Exporting

Find an SBA professional in one of the 21 U.S. Export Assistance Centers, sba.gov/tools/local-assistance/eac, located in most major metro areas. The centers are also staffed by the U.S. Department of Commerce and, in some locations, the Export-Import Bank of the United States and other public and private organizations. Visit your local Small Business Development Center (see page 10) for exporting assistance from professional business counselors.

Export Express uses a streamlined process that expedites the SBA guarantee—what small businesses need most when preparing to export or ramping up international trade on a fast timeline.

Max loan amount: \$500,000

Interest rate: typically not to exceed prime + 6.5%

Terms: up to 25 years for real estate, up to 10 years for equipment, up to seven years for lines of credit

Guarantee: up to 90%

Approval time: 36 hours or less

Help with Trade Barriers

If you need assistance with international trade regulations, the SBA can be your advocate in foreign markets. Call toll free (855) 722-4877 or email your contact information and trade issue to international@sba.gov.



COURTESY OF THE SBA

▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED US SUCCEED

Small businesses that qualify for the SBA State Trade Expansion Program use grant proceeds to bolster their international market presence, which EarthQuaker Devices has done in a seismic way. A manufacturer of guitar special effects pedals in Akron, OH, EarthQuaker has built an international social media fanbase delivering content in seven languages, generating millions of website page views.

EarthQuaker owners Julie Robbins & Jamie Stillman developed their global marketing strategy and multilingual promo materials with the SBA State Trade Expansion Program. The couple also received global marketing counseling and research assistance from the Ohio Small Business Development Center Export Assistance Network.

Help with Trade Barriers

If you need assistance with international trade regulations, the SBA can be your advocate in foreign markets. Call toll free (855) 722-4877 or email your contact information and trade issue to international@sba.gov.

R&D Opportunities for High Growth Startups

Businesses engaged in high-risk research and development can compete to develop their tech to market.



COURTESY OF THE SBA

Do you work in one of these areas?

- » advanced materials
- » agTech
- » artificial intelligence
- » augmented reality and virtual reality
- » big data
- » biomedical
- » cloud computing
- » cybersecurity
- » energy
- » health IT
- » national security
- » sensors
- » space exploration

America's Seed Fund

The Small Business Innovation Research and the Small Business Technology Transfer programs, known as America's Seed Fund, provide more than \$3.5 billion each year in early stage capital through a competitive awards process.

How it works

Every year, participating federal agencies announce topic areas that address their R&D needs. Topics include:

- » energy efficiency tech
- » remote exploration to outer space
- » New advances in devices for health research and diagnostic applications

Eligible businesses submit proposals to win either grants or contracts and then advance through three phases:

- » The proof-of-concept stage typically lasts from 6-12 months, and provides from \$100,000-\$225,000
- » The full R&D period lasts about 24 months, and typically provides \$600,000-\$1.5 million

▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED US SUCCEED

Killer Snails brings science out of the laboratory and into classrooms and living rooms with award-winning educational games, such as BioDive, Assassins of the Sea, and Biome Builder. The Brooklyn, NY-based business gained access to startup funding thanks to the Small Business Innovation Research seed funding program. Dr. Mandé Holford, left, Jessica Ochoa Hendrix, right, and Dr. Lindsay Portnoy envisioned how venomous marine snail research could be used in extended reality and digital learning to engage students and meet educators' needs. The business has raised more than \$1.2 million to support a team of full-time employees. Killer Snails's tabletop, digital, augmented and virtual reality games have won national and international awards.

- » The commercialization stage is when your small business seeks public or private funds for its venture or sells the innovation for a profit.

How your startup benefits

The funding agency does not take an equity position or ownership of your business. The federal government also protects data rights and the ability to win sole-source phase three contracts. Some agencies provide additional resources beyond funding.

Participating agencies:

- » Department of Agriculture
- » Department of Commerce
 - › National Institute of Standards and Technology
 - › National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration
- » Department of Defense
- » Department of Education
- » Department of Energy
- » Department of Health and Human Services
 - › Centers for Disease Control
 - › Food and Drug Administration
 - › National Institutes of Health
- » Department of Homeland Security
- » Department of Transportation
- » Environmental Protection Agency
- » NASA
- » National Science Foundation

Visit **sbir.gov** to find funding opportunities and helpful program tutorials, as well as past award winners, such as Qualcomm, iRobot, Illumina, and Symantec. Use the local resources locator tool to identify state and regional programs and resources available to assist with grant writing, commercialization, and business counseling in your community.

SBIR Road Tour

Visit **sbirroadtour.com** and follow us @SBIRgov to learn about this annual national program and related events connecting tech entrepreneurs to the country's largest source of early stage funding, providing over 5,000 new awards annually.

Investment Capital

Looking for investors? For mature, profitable businesses with sufficient cash flow to pay interest, a small business investment company can help scale up your small business.



How an SBIC works

Investment companies with financing expertise in certain industry sectors receive SBA-guaranteed loans, which means the federal government is responsible in case of default. These investment companies then use the SBA-guaranteed capital and private funds to invest in qualifying small businesses. Each SBIC has its own investment profile in terms of targeted industry, geography, company maturity, the types and size of financing they provide.

To be eligible

The majority of your employees and assets must be within the United States. Some ineligible small businesses and activities include re-lenders, real estate, project financing, and foreign investment.

Visit **sba.gov** and click on Funding Programs and then Investment Capital. Follow us on Twitter for updates and announcements or visit our events page to learn about outreach programs in your community.

For more information,
visit **sba.gov** and
click on Funding
Programs and then
Investment Capital.



How I Did It

Smiling After the Storm

With SBA assistance, Stephanie Vitori rebuilt her Miami Beach, FL restaurant after Hurricane Irma.

WRITTEN BY JESS WALKER

If you ask Stephanie Vitori, the person who coined the term “bittersweet” must have run a business. In the 15 years Stephanie has owned Cheeseburger Baby, the Florida burger joint has endured recessions, multiple hurricanes, and competition from corporate franchises. She has grown along with Cheeseburger Baby, changing with each stage of the business lifecycle.

Vitori worked as a delivery driver before purchasing the business in 2004. Since then, she’s expanded by purchasing two food trucks. She runs an open kitchen, which means customers can watch their 100% Angus

beef cheeseburgers sizzle on the flat-top grill. Burgers are kept classic, no extra frills. “People feel at home,” Stephanie says. “You’re not just another table somebody has to serve.” Here, everybody feels like somebody, she says. So many people love a good cheeseburger, which is why all kinds of people are attracted to her restaurant. Cheeseburger Baby’s handcrafted patties have been featured on the Food Network and consumed by celebrities such as



Jay-Z and Kanye West. Stephanie has met famous chefs “all through a cheeseburger.” But just as special to her is the Vietnamese couple who came in one day, speaking little English. They were eager to meet Stephanie and show her a napkin with “Cheeseburger Baby” scrawled on it. On the other side of the world, a friend had told them to come, so they did. It all just goes to show you, Stephanie says, people come together for a great cheeseburger.

Challenge

Despite these sweet moments, there have also been bitter ones. Hurricane Irma struck in 2017, and Cheeseburger Baby lost equipment and food supplies. Thirty percent of sales blew away with the wind. “It was a zombie zone in South Beach. People were scared to come since they thought everything was destroyed,” Stephanie says. “It was the roughest road I’ve ever traveled.”

Solution

An SBA disaster assistance loan aided Cheeseburger Baby’s recovery. The SBA provides direct low-interest loans to businesses of all sizes, nonprofits, homeowners, and renters to repair damage or replace property not covered by insurance or other forms of assistance. SBA disaster assistance loans can also be used to rebuild stronger, protecting your home or business against future damage caused by a disaster. The SBA also introduced Stephanie to her local

Once safety and security needs are met, the SBA helps get you and your community back to where you were before the disaster. Since low-interest SBA disaster assistance loans are government aid, creditworthiness and the ability to repay are taken into consideration before a loan is awarded. For information visit [sba.gov/disaster](https://www.sba.gov/disaster).

What to do after a Disaster Declaration

After a disaster is declared by the President



Register with FEMA at disasterassistance.gov or call (800) 621-3362, TTY (800) 462-7585, or visit a Disaster Recovery Center. Locations can be found at fema.gov/drc. Businesses are automatically referred to the SBA. Most homeowners and renters will be referred by FEMA to the SBA to apply for disaster loan assistance. You must complete the SBA application to be considered for assistance. If the SBA cannot help you with a loan for all your needs, we will in most cases refer you back to FEMA. If you do not complete an SBA application, you may not be considered for assistance from other agencies.

Express Bridge Loan Pilot Program

Businesses affected by a Presidential disaster declaration are eligible to receive expedited financing through an SBA Express lender. These funds may be used for disaster-related purposes while the business waits for long-term financing through the SBA’s direct disaster loan program.

Loan Amount: \$25,000

Terms: up to seven years

Guarantee: 50%

After a disaster is declared by the SBA

Businesses of all sizes, nonprofits, homeowners, and renters are eligible to apply for an SBA disaster assistance loan. Visit a Business Recovery Center or Disaster Loan Outreach Center in your area or visit disasterloan.sba.gov/ela to apply for a loan. You can also call the SBA customer service center at (800) 659-2955, TTY (800) 877-8339, and ask for an application package. FEMA grant assistance for homeowners or renters is not available under an SBA declaration.



Information you need to get started:

- address of damaged residence or business and contact information
- insurance information, including type of insurance, policy numbers, and amount received
- household and/or business income
- description of disaster-caused damage and losses



Small Business Development Center, which provided assistance with financing options and marketing. She continues to meet with SBDC advisers to remain competitive in an ever-changing economy.

During disasters, the responsibility falls on the owner's shoulders. But one lesson Stephanie has learned is the value in reaching out to others for assistance and counsel. While her brick-and-mortar restaurant was being rebuilt, she sold from a food truck. When the restaurant was operational again, she advertised that with spray paint on the plywood covering the broken windows. Stephanie and her wife, Gabriele Vitori, rebuilt Cheeseburger Baby by depending on each other and SBA assistance. See their story on YouTube by searching for the 2019 Phoenix Award for Small Business Disaster Recovery. "You've got to have resiliency. You've got to swallow your pride sometimes," Stephanie says. "But you also have to believe in your product."

Benefit

For Cheeseburger Baby, that product will continue satisfying the burger hankerings of locals, celebrities, and tourists alike. Vitori sees expansion in her future—she'd like to have a brick-and-mortar restaurant and food truck in each growing town in South Florida. "My whole life is this. I've always felt a love for business ownership," Stephanie says. "That drive keeps you going."



Get Ready

The Ready Business program, ready.gov/business, gives step-by-step guidance on how to prepare your business for a disaster. The series includes preparedness toolkits for earthquakes, hurricanes, flooding, power outages, and severe winds/tornadoes. Spanish materials are available.

Don't Wait

Take steps now to protect your business and reduce property damage with the help of an SBA disaster assistance loan. Those affected by a disaster can rebuild stronger by increasing their SBA loan up to 20% of the verified physical damage to make mitigation improvements. Borrowers have two years after loan approval to request an increase for higher rebuilding costs, code-required upgrades or mitigation.

Keep in mind

Since an SBA disaster loan is a direct loan from the government, other organizations may reduce or not award you a grant if you have received an SBA loan or other assistance for your disaster loss. Be sure to check with the organization offering assistance to see how an SBA loan might affect your eligibility for their program. In general, recovery expenses covered by insurance, FEMA, or other forms of assistance may reduce the amount provided by your SBA disaster assistance loan.



Getting Back to Business:

Six essential preparedness steps for creating a continuity plan

The financial and emotional cost of rebuilding a business after a disaster can be overwhelming. With a business continuity plan in place, you can recover more quickly. Your plan also puts you in a better position to contribute to the economic recovery of your community.



Establish a communications plan

- Test your calling tree or communications list to reach employees to ensure they and their families are safe.



Protect your documents

- Keep copies of vital business documents in a digital format or in an accessible, protected off-site location.



Review insurance coverage

- Contact your insurance agent to find out if your coverage is right for your business; make sure you understand the policy limits and deductibles.
- Ask about business interruption insurance, which compensates you for lost income and covers operating expenses if your company has to temporarily shut down because of a disaster.



Establish a solid supply chain

- If your vendors and suppliers are local and the disaster is widespread, you will all be in the same situation—struggling to recover. Put a disaster response plan in place to get key supplies from companies outside your area. Create a contact list of contractors and vendors you plan to use.



Plan for an alternative location

- Identify several places to relocate your operations in case you must close your primary location for an extended time.
- Consider creative options for available office space, including sharing space and resources with other businesses.
- Allow employees to telecommute until your location reopens.



Practice your plan with your staff

Based on your location, assess your risk for every type of emergency.

- Discuss as a group how your plan would be affected by different types of disasters, such as an earthquake, tornado, flood, mudslide, or hurricane.

Surety Bonds

SBA-backed surety bonds help small businesses succeed.

Eligible small businesses in the construction, supply, and service sectors better compete for contracting and subcontracting jobs using SBA-backed surety bonds.

How you benefit

Surety bonds help small businesses receive the bonding assistance they need to win contracts by providing the customer with a guarantee the work will be completed.

How surety bonds work

Many contracts require surety bonds, which are offered by surety companies. The SBA guarantee provides an incentive for surety companies to work with small businesses that would normally not be able to obtain the bond.

Is the program right for you?

Small businesses that often come to the SBA for surety bonds:

- » startups and firms in business less than three years
- » businesses with credit issues or internally prepared financial statements
- » those who cannot secure bonding through regular commercial channels
- » subcontractors with a desire to establish their own bonding as a prime contractor
- » those wishing to increase their current bonding limits



▲ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

With SBA-backed surety bonds, Frank Spencer III has been able to better compete for commercial and government contracts. Aztec Contractors of El Paso, TX received the bonding support it needed to compete for construction contracts with the General Services Administration, U.S. Army Corps of Engineers, and the Mission and Installation Contracting Command. Frank acquired Aztec in 2006 with no capital and only two employees. Now he employs 25 full time and provides internship opportunities. Sales have grown to about \$30 million annually. Aztec now qualifies for bonding in the standard surety market without SBA support.

For all contracts and subcontracts up to \$6.5 million, the SBA guarantees bid, payment, performance, and ancillary bonds issued by surety companies. For federal contracts up to \$10 million, the SBA makes a guarantee if it's in the best interest of the government.

The SBA reimburses surety companies in case of default 90% of losses sustained for veteran & service-disabled veteran, minority, 8(a), and HUBZone-certified small businesses, and all projects up to \$100,000. The SBA reimburses 80% for all other small businesses.

Need a surety bond guarantee fast?

For contracts under \$400,000, the process is streamlined using the SBA QuickApp program.

- » easy application
- » no need to submit financials to the SBA
- » online applications submitted to SBA authorized agents approved within hours



Ready to start?

The SBA partners with 40 surety companies and hundreds of bonding agents. Find authorized agents at sba.gov/osg. Do you want to discuss the advantages of the SBA Surety Bond Guarantee program? Contact a bonding specialist:

Tamara E. Murray
Denver, CO
(303) 927-3479

Jennifer C. Bledsoe
Washington, DC
(202) 205-6153

Office of Surety Guarantees
(202) 205-6540

CONTRACTING

Doing Business with the Government



COURTESY OF THE SEA

How I Did It

Taking the Helm

Jennifer Rahn steers Admiral Engineering and Manufacturing to success as a government subcontractor.

WRITTEN BY MICAELA MORRISSETTE



5 Tips for Success

Find a mentor.

I had a great mentor in my company, and I reached for opportunity when it was in front of me.

Always move forward.

The SBA has educational resources to improve your business knowledge. To learn more about government contracting and SBA certification programs, call your local SBA district office or procurement center representative.

Compete smart.

See if your company can use the SBA Subcontracting Network database, https://eweb1.sba.gov/subnet/client/dsp_Landing.cfm. SubNet connects businesses with subcontractors & small businesses with contract opportunities.

Know your industry.

I see everything; I have my hands in everything. I don't want to expand to where I can't do that anymore.

Build a team.

Everybody feels like this is our work family. My employees are as big a part of my company as I am, so I make sure they know that.

with her existing clients, which include major government contractors. She's grateful prime contractors have incentive to subcontract with small business, and that helps businesses like Admiral.

Rahn has plans to grow, but not in the typical ways. She's investing in replacing equipment, enhancing efficiency and productivity while leading Admiral into new arenas like 3D printing. Because of the stability provided by being a government subcontractor, she's able to do all of this.

Jennifer Rahn was first hired as an office assistant at Phoenix, Arizona-based Admiral Engineering and Manufacturing Co. Rising to the top in a sector dominated by men, Rahn's career sounds a lot like the classic American success story. She got there with the help of a mentor and business growth earned as a federal government subcontractor.

For 16 years, Rahn worked side-by-side with then-owner David Schlosser, who became her mentor. Rahn says she learned "everything it takes to run a machine shop. I naturally just picked it up and wanted it."

The learning curve was steep—Admiral specializes in complex machined parts for industries including aerospace and communications—and Schlosser expected as much as he gave. "When I did something wrong, he told

me, and I didn't do that again," Rahn said, laughing.

One of their largest clients, aerospace and defense company L3 Technologies, nominated Admiral for the SBA Subcontractor of the Year award. As a subcontractor for L3 Technologies, Rahn said she gets great satisfaction from knowing soldiers are able to communicate with their leaders because of parts her company has made.

When Schlosser decided to retire, he asked Rahn to purchase Admiral.

"He did not want to sell to a corporation that would bring in their own people or end up foreclosing," Rahn says. "Then all your hard work is gone. I agreed because it was everything I had spent my life working on, too."

In September 2017, she took over as owner and president. Ownership transition poses a unique set of challenges. Rahn wanted to maintain relationships






How to do business with the government

- 1** Consult your local Small Business Development Center (see page 10) or Procurement Technical Assistance Program adviser. Find your closest center at **aptac-us.org**.
- 2** Search **<https://beta.sam.gov>** to see if any federal agencies are looking for your product or service. Search the SBA SubNet database for subcontracting opportunities.
- 3** Attend an SBA district office contracting workshop. Visit **sba.gov/localassistance** to find your local office.
- 4** Identify your product or service number at **naics.com**.
- 5** Obtain a free DUNS number at **fedgov.dnb.com/webform**. A Unique Entity ID managed by Ernst & Young will replace DUNS in late 2020.
- 6** Register with the System for Award Management (**sam.gov**).
- 7** Research SBA certification programs like the 8(a), woman-owned small business, and HUBZone programs. If eligible, upload all required documents to **certify.sba.gov** before you submit an offer on a contract.



Government Contracting

Is it right for you? Government contracting can be a valuable tool to grow your small business, but it isn't for everyone. Complete the following readiness assessment to help you decide whether your company can successfully compete for government contracts.



1 Does the government buy the product or service that you sell?

-  Continue to question 2.
-  Government contracting may not be for you at this time.
-  Start with your local SBA district office. If you can't identify at least three federal agencies that might buy what you sell, contracting might not be right for you.



2 Are you capable of fulfilling a government contract (e.g., time, staffing, and materials)?

-  Continue to question 3.
-  Your local SBA district office can help you gauge ramp-up time and other factors that contribute to government contracting success.



3 Confirm your answer to all of the following:

- Is the majority owner(s) a U.S. citizen?
 - Does your company have a place of business in the U.S.?
 - Is your business organized for profit?
 - Does your business generate revenue?
-  Continue to question 4.
 -  These are requirements for participation in government contracting programs.




6 Do you have cash on hand to purchase working inventory, if needed?

-  Continue to question 7.
-  Talk to an SBA Lender about getting a line of credit or a loan to do business with the government.



5 Do you have an accounting system that produces financial statements, such as profit and loss statements, balance sheets, and cash flow projections?

-  Continue to question 6.
-  Before you get into government contracting, make sure your accounting system is compatible with the government's requirements.



4 Are you credit worthy?

-  Continue to question 5.
-  Visit an SBA Resource Partner for tips on repairing your credit.
-  Talk to an SBA Lender about how to build credit.

7 Do you already have federal/state/local government contracting experience?



-  Continue to question 8.
-  If you don't yet have contracting experience, you won't reap the full benefit of opportunities like the 8(a) Business Development Program. You can participate in the 8(a) program once, so make sure it's the right time for you.

8 Do you know where to find contracting opportunities?

-  Continue to question 9.
-  Ask an SBA business opportunity specialist for help.

9 Make sure you have:

- a DUNS number
- the NAICS codes and size standards for your industry
- SAM registration

-  Continue below.
-  This is a requirement for participation in some government contracting programs.

It sounds like you may be a good fit for government contracting!
Visit your local SBA district office or sba.gov/contracting for more information.

SBA Certification Programs

Your business could earn profit and gain valuable work experience by providing goods or services to the government.



COURTESY OF THE SUNDANCE CONSULTING

◀ HOW THE SBA HELPED ME SUCCEED

September Myres knew that becoming a government contractor would empower herself and other native peoples, while also growing her small business to the next level. She sought business development assistance from the SBA, qualifying for the 8(a) Business Development Program, which helps small disadvantaged businesses compete in the federal marketplace. This program helped September strategically grow her company to become a competitive force in the environmental services industry. Sundance Consulting of Pocatello, ID has secured Department of Defense contracts to improve Native American lands adversely affected by past department activities.

American Indians, Alaska natives, and native Hawaiians seeking entrepreneurial development training can start, grow, and expand their business with the help of the SBA, [sba.gov/naa](https://www.sba.gov/naa). The Office of Native American Affairs also consults with tribal governments prior to finalizing SBA policies affecting tribes.

to racial or ethnic prejudice or cultural bias without regard to their individual qualities because of their identity as members of certain groups. The following groups often fit this status: Black Americans, native Americans, Alaska natives, native Hawaiians, Hispanic Americans, Asian Pacific Americans, and subcontinent Asian Americans. A person who is not a member of one of these groups must establish that it is more likely than not that he or she has suffered social disadvantage.

Economically disadvantaged: those whose ability to compete in the marketplace has been impaired because they have not had as much capital and credit opportunities compared to others in the same or similar line of business.

The benefits of the 8(a) program:

- » You are assigned an SBA professional to help coordinate business development assistance.
- » You could be awarded an 8(a) sole-source contract up to \$4 million for goods and services, \$7 million for manufacturing, exceptions apply.

What is an 8(a) sole-source contract?

A direct awarding of a contract to an 8(a) small business that can provide the needed services. This is an accelerated process saving time for both you and the government agency or office.

All Small Mentor-Protege Program

Looking for an opportunity to partner with a more experienced firm for mentorship? That effort can be rewarded in the All Small Mentor-Protege Program, [sba.gov/allsmallmpp](https://www.sba.gov/allsmallmpp). At the same time you're gaining invaluable direction and experience, you and your mentor can compete for government contracts, further growing your business.

To qualify for this program:

- » Proteges must have a mentor prior to applying for the program. Visit your local SBA office for guidance. Ask about the SBA's Resource Partners and the Procurement Technical Assistance Program for help in connecting you with a mentor business.

Contracting certification programs are designed to help you better compete for and win federal contracts set aside for small businesses. Visit [sba.gov/contracting](https://www.sba.gov/contracting) to learn more about set-asides and whether one or more of these government certification programs is right for your business. To see if you are eligible and to then certify as 8(a), woman-owned, All Small Mentor Protege or HUBZone, visit [certify.sba.gov](https://www.certify.sba.gov).

8(a) Business Development Program

If you're an entrepreneur who is socially or economically disadvantaged, you may be eligible to receive business training and government contracting assistance through the 8(a) Business Development Program, [sba.gov/8a](https://www.sba.gov/8a). It includes free business development

education, training workshops, and match-making opportunities with federal buyers. Firms owned by Alaska native corporations, Indian tribes, Native Hawaiian organizations, and community development corporations are also eligible for 8(a) business development assistance. To be eligible for the 8(a) program, your small business must:

- » be owned and controlled by U.S. citizens who are socially and/or economically disadvantaged
- » demonstrate at least a two-year track record and have potential for continued success
- » have a net worth and an adjusted gross income of less than \$250,000 and assets under \$4 million

Socially disadvantaged: those subjected

- » You must be certified as a small business within your NAICS industry classification (naics.com).
- » Mentors and proteges must be organized for profit or as an agricultural cooperative.
- » Mentors cannot own more than 40% equity in the protege's business.
- » An SBA determination of affiliation must not exist between the mentor and the protege. All Small-approved partnerships receive an exclusion of affiliation for contracting purposes.

HUBZone

Businesses located in historically underused business zones, sba.gov/hubzone, can gain special access to federal contracts. To qualify for the certification, your small business must:

- » be owned and controlled by U.S. citizens, a community development corporation, an agricultural cooperative, Indian tribal government, Alaska native corporation, or a native Hawaiian organization
- » have a principal office located in a HUBZone, which includes Indian reservations and military facilities closed by the Base Realignment and Closure Act. Enter your address in our interactive map, maps.certify.sba.gov/hubzone/map, to see if you qualify.
- » have at least 35% of your employees living in a HUBZone



Service-Disabled Veterans

If you're a service-disabled veteran looking to enter the federal marketplace, you may be eligible for this small business certification. To determine your eligibility, contact a veterans business development officer at your local SBA office, or the SBA's Office of Veterans Business Development, sba.gov/ovbd. After you have set up to do business with the government in sam.gov, update your status as a service-disabled veteran business. Keep in mind, the SBA does not officially certify this designation, so when a contract awarded based on this eligibility is protested, the SBA will determine if your business meets the eligibility status, ownership and control requirements.

Woman-Owned Small Business Certification

Here's how to get certified so you can more easily compete for government contracts.

1. Make sure you're eligible

- » The business must be owned and controlled by one or more women who are U.S. citizens.
- » A woman must hold the highest officer position.
- » Women must manage the daily business operations on a full-time basis and conduct long-term decision making and planning.

To qualify as an economically disadvantaged woman-owned small business, the business owner and/or manager must also meet certain income and asset requirements. Find out more at sba.gov/wosb.

2. Register

- » Register with the System for Award Management (sam.gov) to start doing business with the government.

3. Certify

- » Submit your documents to certify.sba.gov. The SBA will offer free certification starting in late summer 2020. Or obtain certification from one of the SBA's approved third-party certifiers (which costs a fee):
 - El Paso Hispanic Chamber of Commerce
 - National Women Business Owners Corp.
 - U.S. Women's Chamber of Commerce
 - Women's Business Enterprise National Council

4. Update your status

- » Update your status as a woman-owned small business in sam.gov.

5. Search the database

- » Search beta.sam.gov for your new business opportunity. You must receive your certification prior to submitting an offer on a contract set aside for a woman-owned small business.

Get Expert Contracting & Certification Help

Federal contracting can be complex, but you don't have to do it alone. A Procurement Technical Assistance Center adviser can help you determine if your business is ready for government contracting. An adviser can also help you register in the System for Award Management (sam.gov) and see if you're eligible for any small business certifications and/or programs. Visit sba.gov/localassistance to find one-on-one counseling that is free or low cost. (see page 10).

Procurement Technical Assistance Centers

State Office PTAC

Nampa Business Accelerator
5465 E. Terra Linda Way
Nampa
(208) 489-1607 or (208) 562-3746

Idaho Falls Office

2296 N. Yellowstone Highway #305
Idaho Falls
(208) 535-3288

By the Numbers

The U.S. government is the largest single purchaser of goods and services in the world awarding over

\$500 billion

in prime contracts annually, 23% is set aside for small businesses.



What types of small businesses benefit?

- 5% are small & disadvantaged
- 5% are women owned
- 3% are HUBZone certified
- 3% are service-disabled veteran owned

An O'Fallon Casting Inc. employee at work in O'Fallon, MO. Owner Vince Gimeno grew his business thanks to expert SBA business counseling.



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- Register New Businesses & Manage Existing Ones
- File Annual Reports & Amendments
- Apply for Notary Commissions & Trademarks
- Perform Record Searches
- File UCC Liens

The all-in-one solution to starting and managing your small business in Idaho.



DON'T MISS OUT!

The Business & Resource Wizard is available online at business.idaho.gov



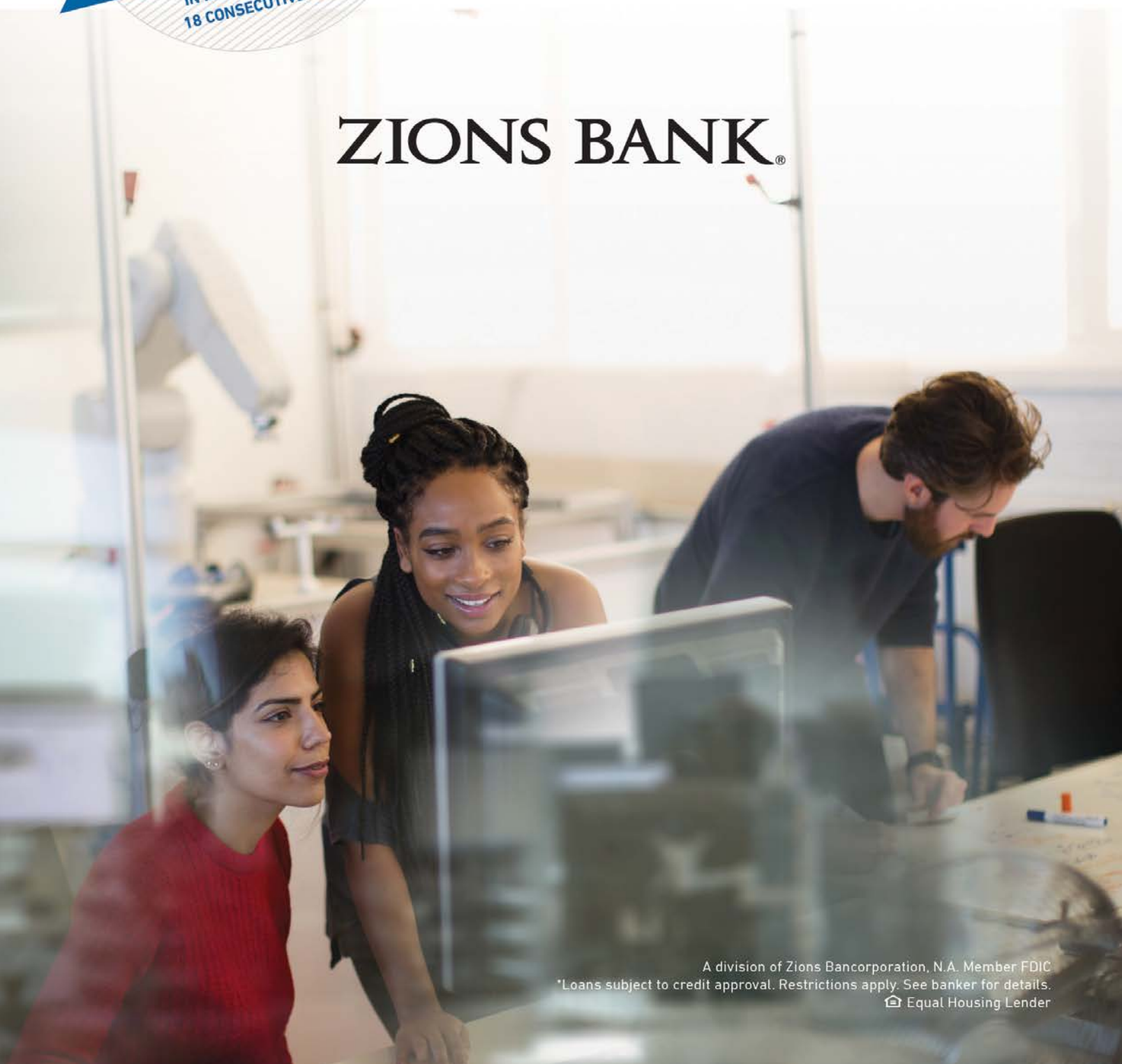
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